2026

Prim

4

Second term



English

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Second term 2026

Unit 1

This is where I live



Primary 4

THE TOP

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Unit 1 Lessons 1

Key vocabulary



village
قرية



river



building
مبني



environment
البيئة



city
مدينة (كبيرة)



oasis
واحة



the Nile River
نهر النيل



tent
خيمة

Extra vocabulary

environment	البيئة	challenges	تحديات
building	مبنى	simply	ببساطة
city	مدينة (كبيرة)	advantages	مزايا / فوائد
village	قرية	neighbors	جيران
oasis	واحة	villagers	القرويين
river	نهر	the Nile River	نهر النيل
wells	آبار	project	مشروع
		land	أرض

(Regular verbs)

compare	يقارن	compared
realize	يدرك	realized
farm	يزرع	farmd
raise	يربي	raised
adapt	يتأقلم / يتكيف	adaptd
flow	يتدفق	flowd

(Irregular verbs)

chose	يختار	chose
write	يكتب	wrote
know	يعرف	knew
understand	يفهم	understood

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Important Expressions and Prepositions

flow through	يتدفق عبر	do for living	يعمل لكسب الرزق
travel on	يسافر على	different from	مختلف عن

Study these definitions

Word الكلمة	Definition التعريف
city	is a big place with many people, cars, and tall buildings
village	is a small place with few people and many farms
river	is a long line of water that moves to the sea
oasis	is a green place with water in the desert
buildings	are houses, schools, or offices where people live or work
environment	is everything around us, like air, water, plants, and animals

Study the following

1. Did you finish the project our teacher asked us to do last week?
هل أنهيت المشروع الذي طلبته منا المعلمة الأسبوع الماضي؟
2. Yes, I did. I enjoyed it a lot. What about you?
نعم، فعلت. استمتعت به كثيراً. وماذا عنك؟
3. I worked on it with my cousin.
عملت عليه مع ابنة عمي.
4. We compared life in the city with life in the village.
قارنا بين الحياة في المدينة والحياة في القرية.
5. I explained how people lived in tents and traveled on camels.
شرحت كيف كان الناس يعيشون في الخيام ويسافرون على الجمال.
9. They used wells for water.
كانوا يستخدمون الآبار للحصول على الماء.
10. I learned that people in villages lived simply.
تعلمت أن الناس في القرى عاشوا حياة بسيطة.
11. They farmed, raised animals, and knew all their neighbors.
كانوا يزرعون، ويربون الحيوانات، ويعرفون جميع جيرانهم.
12. City life was different.
كانت حياة المدينة مختلفة.
13. People lived in tall buildings and used cars and buses.
.كان الناس يعيشون في مبانٍ عالية ويستخدمون السيارات والحافلات

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14. There were shops everywhere.

كانت هناك محلات في كل مكان
.

15. Every place had advantages and challenges.

كان لكل مكان مزايا وتحديات
.

16. The project helped us understand how people adapted to their environments.

ساعدنا المشروع على فهم كيف تأقلم الناس مع بيئاتهم.

Different Places in the Environment

Maha: Hi, Salma, did you finish the project our teacher asked us to do last week?
مها: مرحباً سلمى، هل أنهيتِ المشروع الذي طلبته منا المعلمة الأسبوع الماضي؟

Salma: Yes, I did. I enjoyed it a lot. What about you?
سلمى: نعم، أنهيته. استمتعتُ به كثيراً. وماذا عنكِ؟

Maha: I worked on it with my cousin. We compared life in the city with life in the village. What did you choose?
مها: عملتُ عليه مع ابنة عمي. قارنّا بين الحياة في المدينة والحياة في القرية. ماذا اخترتِ أنتِ؟

Salma: I wrote about the desert. I explained how people lived in tents, traveled on camels, and used wells for water.
سلمى: كتبتُ عن الصحراء. شرحتُ كيف كان الناس يعيشون في خيام، ويسافرون على الجمال، ويستخدمون الآبار للحصول على الماء.

Maha: That's interesting! I learned that people in villages lived simply. They farmed, raised animals, and knew all their neighbors
مها: هذا مثير للاهتمام! تعلمتُ أن الناس في القرى عاشوا حياة بسيطة. كانوا يزرعون، ويربون الحيوانات، ويعرفون جميع جيرانهم.

Salma: And city life was different. People lived in tall buildings, used cars and buses, and had shops everywhere.
سلمى: وحياة المدينة كانت مختلفة. كان الناس يعيشون في مبانٍ عالية، ويستخدمون السيارات والحافلات، وكانت المحلات في كل مكان.

Maha: Exactly. I realized every place had advantages and challenges
مها: بالضبط، أدركتُ أن كل مكان له مميزات وتحديات.

Salma: Yes, the project helped us understand how people adapted to their environments
سلمى: نعم، ساعدنا المشروع على فهم كيف تأقلم الناس مع بيئاتهم.ذ .

Pop Quiz on Vocabulary

1 Choose the correct answer from a,b,c,or d:

1. Our school has two big .... and a garden.
   ⓐ buildings ⓑ cities ⓒ oases ⓓ rivers
2. A/An .... is everything around us, like air, water, plants and animals.
   ⓐ building ⓑ environment ⓒ river ⓓ floor
3. Cairo is the capital .... of Egypt.
   ⓐ neighbor ⓑ challenge ⓒ city ⓓ village
4. Farmers grow cotton and wheat in my ....
   ⓐ wells ⓑ village ⓒ rivers ⓓ building
5. You can find water and trees in a/an .... in the desert.
   ⓐ river ⓑ sea ⓒ city ⓓ oasis
6. The Nile .... flows through Egypt.
   ⓐ Oasis ⓑ River ⓒ Lake ⓓ Sea
7. People get water from .... in the desert.
   ⓐ rivers ⓑ taps ⓒ wells ⓓ sand

2 Choose the correct answer:

1. There are many tall (animals – buildings – cars – grass) in the city.
2. People use wells to get water in the (river – city – park – desert).
3. People in the (village – city – building – well) farmed and raised animals.
4. The Nile is a famous (building – river – forest – environment) in Egypt.
5. You can find a/an (river – village – oasis – tall building) in the desert.
6. The air, water, and land are parts of the (river – environment – challenges – advantage).

3 Fill in the blanks using the words in the box:

river – city – village – oasis

1. A .... is a big place with many people, cars, and tall buildings.
2. A .... is a small place with few people and many farms.
3. A .... is a long line of water that moves to the sea.
4. An .... is a green place with water in the desert.

Practice Lesson 1

1 Choose the correct answer from a,b,c,or

1. We .... life in the city with life in the village.
   ⓐ compared ⓑ did ⓒ finished ⓓ traveled
2. Villagers .... animals and farmed.
   ⓐ traveled ⓑ raised ⓒ lived ⓓ finished
3. The .... is everything around us, like air, water, land, and animals.
   ⓐ oasis ⓑ village ⓒ environment ⓓ ground
4. People in the desert use .... for water.
   ⓐ see ⓑ wells ⓒ rivers ⓓ sea
5. A tall .... can have many floors where people live or work
   ⓐ village ⓑ desert ⓒ flat ⓓ building

2 Choose the correct answer:

[busy – buildings – tents – animals – neighbors]

City life is busy and full of people. There are many cars, tall (1)...................., and shops. Village life is quiet. There are farms, (2)...................., and fresh air. People in villages know all their (3).................... . People in the desert live in (4).................... . They use wells for water. Every place has advantages and challenges.

3 Listen and write (T) True or (F) False:

1. People in the desert live in big houses. (..........)
2. Life in the city is very quiet. (..........)
3. Every place has advantages and challenges. (..........)
4. The project helped us understand how people adapted to their environment. (..........)

4 Read the text and answer the questions

People live in different environments. Some people live in the city. The city is very busy and has many cars, tall buildings, and shops. In the village, life is calm. There are green farms, animals, and fresh air. People raise animals and grow food. In the desert, life is different. It is very hot and dry. There is a lot of sand, and few plants. People may live in tents or small houses.

A) Answer the following questions:

1. What do people have in the city?

....

2. What do people do in the village?

....

3. What do people in the desert live in?

....

B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

4. The general idea of the text is about different ....
   ⓐ forest ⓑ sand ⓒ environments ⓓ shops

5. It is very hot in the ....
   ⓐ desert ⓑ village ⓒ city ⓓ forest

5 Punctuate the following:

1. how is the weather in the desert

....

2. people work on farms and grow food

....

6 Write a paragraph of FOUR sentences (25 words) using the words below:

"Different places in the environment"
[desert – village – city]

....
....
....



HOMEWORK

1 Listen and write T (True) or F (False).

1. Salma finished her project last week. (........)
2. Her cousin helped her a lot. (........)
3. She wrote about life in the river. (........)
4. She searched for information online. (........)

2 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1. People in the desert usually travel on ....
   ⓐ cars ⓑ buses ⓒ camels ⓓ trains
2. I worked .... the school project in the library.
   ⓐ at ⓑ on ⓒ of ⓓ out
3. A/An .... is a small place with few people and many farms
   ⓐ environment ⓑ city ⓒ village ⓓ river
4. They worked hard to solve their life ....
   ⓐ challenges ⓑ meals ⓒ advantages ⓓ buildings
5. People lived .... tall buildings.
   ⓐ for ⓑ of ⓒ in ⓓ with

3 Read and complete the text with the words in the box.

tents - camels - neighbors - challenges - wells

Life in the desert is very different from life in the city. It has many (1) .... People live in (2) .... They use (3) .... to travel from one place to another. People get water from the (4) .... There are a few trees in the desert.

4 Read the text and answer the questions

Egypt has many different places. In the city, there are tall buildings, cars, and busy streets. Some people live in the village, where they grow crops and keep animals. The Nile River gives water to farms and people. In the desert, an oasis has trees and water. We must all help to protect our environment.

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A) Answer the following questions:

1. What are there in the city?

....

2. What do people do in the village?

....

3. What does an oasis have?

....

B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

4. The underlined word “busy” is the opposite of “....................”
   ⓐ free ⓑ crowded ⓒ easy ⓓ small

5. This text is about “Life in different ....”.
   ⓐ jobs ⓑ environments ⓒ islands ⓓ works

5 Punctuate the following:

1. what did he learn about village life

....

2. the tall buildings are amazing

....

6 Write a paragraph of FOUR sentences (25 words) using the words below:

“Different places in the environment”

village | farming | raise

....

....

....

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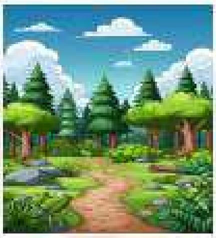
Unit 1 Lessons 2

Key vocabulary


weather
الطقس


market
سوق


sellers
باعة


forest
غابة

Extra vocabulary

village	قرية	excited	متحمس
city	مدينة	cold	بارد
fresh	طازج	rainy	ممطر
forest	غابة	quiet	هادئ
oasis	واحة	clean	نظيف
market	سوق	travelers	مسافرون
friendly	ودود	sellers	باعة
houses	بيوت	streets	شوارع
weather	الطقس	people	ناس / أشخاص
sunny	مشمس		

Important Expressions and Prepositions

last weekend	نهاية الأسبوع الماضي	compared to	مقارنة بـ
near the city	بالقرب من المدينة	not far from	ليس بعيداً عن
beside the river	بجانب النهر	in the afternoon	في فترة بعد الظهر
		listened to	استمع إلى

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(Regular verbs)

visit	يزور	visited
walk	يمشي	walked
notice	يلاحظ	noticed
smell	يشم	smelled
enjoy	يستمتع	enjoyed

(Irregular verbs)

be - was	يكون	were
take	يأخذ	took
buy	يشتري	bought
find	يجد	found
hear	يسمع	heard
tell	يخبر	told
learn	يتعلم	learnt

Study the following

1. Last weekend, Ahmed and Omar visited a small village near the city.
في نهاية الأسبوع الماضي، زار أحمد وعمر قرية صغيرة بالقرب من المدينة.
2. The weather was sunny, and they were excited.
.كان الطقس مشمسًا، وكانوا متحمسين جدًا
3. They walked beside the river and noticed how clean and fresh the air was.
مشوا بجانب النهر ولاحظوا كم كان الهواء نظيفًا ومنعشًا.
4. Omar took photos of houses, trees, and the clear water.
التقط عمر صورًا للبيوت والأشجار والماء النظيف.
5. Ahmed smelled the colorful flowers beside the path.
شم أحمد الزهور الملونة بجانب الطريق.
6. Not far from the village, they saw a small forest with tall trees and many birds.
ليس بعيدًا عن القرية، رأوا غابة صغيرة بها أشجار عالية والعديد من الطيور .
7. A farmer told them a story about an oasis in the desert.
قص عليهم فلاح قصة عن واحة في الصحراء.
8. In the afternoon, they went to the market and bought fresh fruit.
في فترة بعد الظهر، ذهبوا إلى السوق واشتروا فاكهة طازجة
9. The sellers were friendly and told them stories about village life.
كان الباعة ودودين وأخبروهم قصصًا عن الحياة في القرية .
10. Ahmed and Omar enjoyed the quiet streets and listened to birds singing.
استمتع أحمد وعمر بالشوارع الهادئة واستمعوا إلى تغريد الطيور.
11. They learned many new things about the people who lived there.
.تعلموا أشياء جديدة كثيرة عن الناس الذين يعيشون هناك

Primary 4

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A Day in the Village يوم في القرية



Last weekend, Ahmed and Omar visited a small village near the city. The weather was sunny. They were excited.

في نهاية الأسبوع الماضي، زار أحمد وعمر قرية صغيرة بالقرب من المدينة. كان الطقس مشمساً، وكانوا متحمسين جداً.

They walked beside the river and noticed how clean and fresh the air was compared to the busy city.

.مشوا بجانب النهر ولاحظوا كم كان الهواء نظيفاً ومنعشاً مقارنة بالمدينة المزدحمة

Omar took photos of houses, trees, and the clear water. Ahmed smelled the colorful flowers beside the path.

.التقط عمر صوراً للبيوت والأشجار والماء النظيف. شم أحمد الزهور الملونة بجانب الطريق

Not far from the village, they saw a small forest with tall trees and many birds.

.ليس بعيداً عن القرية، رأوا غابة صغيرة بها أشجار عالية والعديد من الطيور

A farmer told them a story about an oasis in the desert where travelers could find water and rest.

.قص عليهم فلاح قصة عن واحة في الصحراء حيث يمكن للمسافرين أن يجدوا الماءويرتاحوا

In the afternoon, they went to the market and bought fresh fruit such as apples, oranges, and bananas.

.في فترة بعد الظهر، ذهبوا إلى السوق واشتروا فاكهة طازجة مثل التفاح والبرتقال والموز

The sellers were friendly and told them stories about village life.

كان الباعة ودودين وأخبروهم قصصاً عن الحياة في القرية

Ahmed and Omar enjoyed the quiet streets, listened to birds singing, and learned many new things about the people who lived there.

استمتع أحمد وعمر بالشوارع الهادئة، واستمعوا إلى تغريد الطيور
وتعلموا أشياء جديدة كثيرة عن الناس الذين يعيشون هناك

2 Language

1 Past Tense زمن الماضي البسيط

Usage: الاستخدام يُستخدم الزمن الماضي البسيط للحديث عن الأفعال التي حدثت بالفعل في الماضي.

Form: التكوين يتكون زمن الماضي البسيط من التصريف الثاني للفعل بإضافة d / ed / ied للأفعال المنتظمة، والأفعال غير المنتظمة تُحفظ كما هي:

e.g: • love -> loved
help -> helped
study -> studied

Regular Verbs

الأفعال المنتظمة تتكون عن طريق إضافة -ed إلى الفعل الأساسي (base verb).

watch -> watched
Example Sentence: We watched a movie last night. شاهدنا فيلماً الليلة الماضية.

study -> studied
Example Sentence: I studied the lesson before the exam. درست الدرس قبل الامتحان.

ملاحظة هامة: الأفعال غير المنتظمة لا تتبع قاعدة -ed، بل تتغير بشكل خاص في الماضي.

(Irregular Verbs)

الأفعال غير المنتظمة لا تتبع قاعدة ed-، بل تتغير بشكل خاص في الماضي.

Go -> Went
Example Sentence: I went to the market yesterdayذهبتُ إلى السوق أمس.
Buy -> Bought
Example Sentence: .My sister bought a gift for her friend.اشترت أختي هدية لصديقتها.

2 (Keywords) كلمات مفتاحية تدل على الماضي

Keywords
الكلمات الدالة
علي الزمن

→ yesterday / ago / last night / week /
year / in 2000 / when I was young
earlier today / a few days ago

امس / منذ / الليلة الماضية / الأسبوع الماضي / السنة الماضي / في عام 2000
عندما كنتُ صغيرا / في وقت سابق اليوم / منذ عدة أيام

3 Negative النفي

للتعبير عن شيء لم يحدث في الماضي، نستخدم الصيغة التالية:

Past simple

Negative statements الجملة الخبرية المنفية — **Subject +** → الفاعل + didn't + inf.

I didn't watch TV yesterday (لم أشاهد التلفاز أمس)

Interrogative الجمل الإستفهامية — **Did** → Did + subject (الفاعل) + verb (مصدر الفعل)

Did you go to the park last week?

Did she help her mother yesterday

للإجابة نستخدم Yes / No:

- Yes, I did. - No, I didn"t.

في الماضي كالتالي (Verb to be) "في الماضي يكون فعل "يكون (be) الفعل

Affirmative	I / He / She / It	→	was
	You / We / They	→	were
Negative	I / He / She / It	→	wasn't
	You / We / They	→	weren't

Pop Quiz on Language in use

1) Choose the correct answer from a,b,c,or d:

1. We .... to the zoo last Sunday..
ⓐ goes ⓑ go ⓒ went ⓓ going
2. They .... to the market and bought fresh fruit.
ⓐ going ⓑ go ⓒ went ⓓ goes
3. The sellers .... friendly and told them stories.
ⓐ will be ⓑ were ⓒ was ⓓ are
4.He .... a funny movie last night
ⓐ watching ⓑ watches ⓒ watch ⓓ watched
5. .... you study English yesterday?.
ⓐ Were ⓑ Do ⓒ Did ⓓ Was
6. I .... finish the project yesterday
ⓐ won't ⓑ didn't ⓒ don't ⓓ am not
7. She .... four when she started learning swimming.
ⓐ was ⓑ are ⓒ am ⓓ is

2 Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between

1. He .... [go] to the dentist last Monday.
2. My parents .... [travel] to Cairo in 2019.
3. Where did they .... [went] on holiday?
4. He .... [not eat] meat yesterday.
5. We .... [walk] to school yesterday.
6. Did you .... [enjoyed] your visit to the village?
7. Omar .... [eat] pizza two days ago.
8. In the past, there .... [be] no cars or planes.
9. What .... [does] you do last Sunday?
10. How .... [be] the weather last Sunday?

Quick Practice on the Past Simple Tense

1 Choose the correct answer from a,b,c,or d:

1. I .... many beautiful photos in the last trip.
   ⓐ took ⓑ take ⓒ taking ⓓ takes
2. We didn't .... to school by bus last week.
   ⓐ going ⓑ go ⓒ went ⓓ goes
3. Rodiana .... a cartoon yesterday.
   ⓐ watches ⓑ watch ⓒ watched ⓓ watching
4. Did your sister .... her room last Friday?
   ⓐ cleaned ⓑ clean ⓒ cleaned ⓓ cleaning
5. mar .... beside the river yesterday.
   ⓐ walking ⓑ walks ⓒ walk ⓓ walked

2 Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between

1. Emad .... (go) to the club yesterday.
2. We didn't .... (visited) our grandparents last week.
3. I .... (buy) some fruits a few days ago.
4. Egyptians .... (use) simple tools in the past.
5. They .... (don't) buy fresh bread from the bakery yesterday.
6. Adel .... (find) a colorful bird in the forest yesterday.
7. My family .... (have) a picnic in the park last month.
8. My mother .... (make) a delicious cake last Monday.
9. Where did you .... (played) football yesterday?
10. I .... (does) my homework last night.
11. Did you .... (helped) your mother last week?
12. Our teachers .... (gives) us some information yesterday.
13. I .... (visit) the Pyramids when I was young.
14. We .... (see) Mr. Ali three hours ago.
15. Mayar .... (study) English yesterday.

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Practice Lesson 2

1 Choose the correct answer from a,b,c,or

1. We went to the .... to buy fresh fruits.
   ⓐ bakery ⓑ market ⓒ beach ⓓ park
2. Ali .... the colorful flowers beside the path..
   ⓐ visited ⓑ smelled ⓒ rested ⓓ walked
3. The sellers at the market were .... They told us stories about the vil lage..
   ⓐ sad ⓑ strong ⓒ friendly ⓓ busy
4. Ali .... to the birds singing yesterday.
   ⓐ listening ⓑ listens ⓒ listened ⓓ listen
5. Last weekend, they .... a forest with tall trees
   ⓐ see ⓑ saw ⓒ seeing ⓓ sees
6. The .... was sunny and clear.
   ⓐ market ⓑ weather ⓒ river ⓓ path

2 Choose the correct answer:

sunny — water — tall — path — weekend

Yesterday, I spent a day in the village. The weather was (1)........................... and nice. I saw green farms, (2)........................... trees, and animals like cows and sheep. I smelled the colorful flowers beside the (3)........................... . I took photos of the houses, trees, and the clear (4)........................... .

3 Read the text and answer the questions

Last weekend, Hadeer visited her grandparents in the village. The weather was sunny and warm. She woke up early and went outside to see the animals. She was very excited. She walked beside the river and noticed how clean and fresh the air was compared to her busy city. She took photos of houses, trees, and the clear water. Her grandpa told her many stories about village life.

A) Answer the following questions:

1. How was the weather in the village?

....

2. What did Hadeer take photos of?

....

5 Who told Hadeer stories about village life?

....

B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

4. Hadeer visited her grandparents in the ....
   ⓐ forest ⓑ oasis ⓒ city ⓓ village
5. She walked beside the ....
   ⓐ river ⓑ school ⓒ house ⓓ farms

4 Read the text and answer the questions

1. Aya .... (see) her friends last Monday.
2. My friend .... (walk) to school yesterday.
3. We didn't .... (visits) the Pyramids last week.
4. I .... (learn) some new information at my school a few days ago.
5. My mother .... (bake) a delicious cake last night.
6. Hadeer .... (brush) her teeth yesterday.
7. Adel .... (doesn't) go with his friends to the forest yesterday.
8. I .... (have) a great time with my family last month.
9. Did your father .... (watched) the match last Monday?
10. What did you .... (did) yesterday?

5 Punctuate the following:

1. They saw a small forest with tall trees.

....

2. What did Salma do in the garden?

....



Unit 1 Lessons 3

Key vocabulary



fisherman	palm trees	boat	sail
صياد	شجر النخيل	قارب	يبحر

Extra vocabulary

cucumbers	خيار	cheese	جبنة
vegetables	خضراوات	fruits	فاكهة
pizza	بيتزا	net	شبكة
the Nile River	نهر النيل	stories	قصص
green farms	حقول خضراء	history	تاريخ
children	أطفال	together	معاً / سوياً
bread	خبز	view	منظر طبيعي

Adjectives

calm	هادئ	tired	متعب
tall	طويل	excited	متحمس
hot	ساخن / حار	boring	ممل
happy	سعيد		

Important Expressions and Prepositions

on a trip	في رحلة	on the riverbank	على ضفة النهر
wake up early	يستيقظ مبكراً	under a tree	تحت شجرة
take a boat	يركب قارباً	at the end of the day	في نهاية اليوم
sail a boat	يُبحر بالقارب	go home	يذهب إلى المنزل
in the river	في النهر	learn new things	يتعلم أشياء جديدة
near the river	بالقرب من النهر	feel tired	يشعر بالتعب

(Regular verbs)

help	يُساعد	helped
plant	يزرع	planted
play	يلعب	played
learn	يتعلم	learned
sail	يُبحر	sailed
visit	يزور	visited

(Irregular verbs)

go	يذهب	went
see	يرى	saw
eat	يأكل	ate
tell	يحكي / يخبر	told
take	يأخذ / يركب	took
wear	يرتدي	wore

Study the following

1. Last Friday, Youssef went on a trip with his grandfather to the Nile River.
يوم الجمعة الماضي، ذهب يوسف في رحلة مع جده إلى نهر النيل
2. They woke up early and took a small boat.
استيقظا مبكرًا وركبا قاربًا صغيرًا
3. The water in the river was calm.
كان الماء في النهر هادئًا
4. His grandfather showed him the green farms near the river.
أراه جده المزارع الخضراء القريبة من النهر
5. Farmers plant crops, vegetables, and fruits there.
يزرع المزارعون هناك المحاصيل والخضروات والفواكه
6. They also saw tall palm trees and children playing on the riverbank.
ورأوا أيضًا أشجار النخيل الطويلة والأطفال يلعبون على ضفة النهر
7. They sat under a tree and ate bread, cheese, and cucumbers.
جلسا تحت شجرة وأكلا خبزًا وجبنًا وخيارًا
8. His grandfather told him stories about the history of the Nile.
حكى له جده قصصًا عن تاريخ النيل
9. Youssef was very happy because he learned many new things.
كان يوسف سعيدًا جدًا لأنه تعلم أشياء جديدة كثيرة
10. They felt tired but excited to visit the Nile again soon.
شعرا بالتعب لكنهما كانا متحمسين لزيارة النيل مرة أخرى قريبًا



Listening and Reading



Last Friday, Youssef went on a trip with his grandfather to the Nile River They woke up early and took a small boat He helped his grandfather sail The water in the river was calm Youssef saw fishermen catching fish His grandfather showed him the green farms near the river where farmers plant crops vegetables, and fruits They also saw tall palm trees and children playing on the riverbank. Youssef wore his hat because the sun was hot. They sat under a tree and ate bread, cheese, and cucumbers. His grandfather told him stories about the history of the Nile. Youssef was very happy because he learned many new things. At the end of the day, they went home together, feeling tired but excited to visit the Nile again soon

في يوم الجمعة الماضي، ذهب يوسف في رحلة مع جده إلى نهر النيل. استيقظوا مبكرًا وأخذوا قاربًا صغيرًا. ساعد جده في الإبحار. كان الماء في النهر هادئًا. رأى يوسف صيادين يصطادون السمك. أراه جده الحقول الخضراء قرب النهر حيث يزرع الفلاحون المحاصيل والخضروات والفواكه. كما رأوا أيضًا أشجار النخيل الطويلة والأطفال يلعبون على ضفة النهر. ارتدى يوسف قبعته لأن الشمس كانت حارة. جلسوا تحت شجرة وأكلوا خبزًا وجبنًا وخيارًا. أخبره جده قصصًا عن تاريخ النيل. كان يوسف سعيدًا جدًا لأنه تعلم أشياء جديدة كثيرة. في نهاية اليوم، عادوا إلى المنزل معًا، يشعرون بالتعب لكنهم متحمسون لزيارة النيل مرة أخرى قريبًا.

Pronunciation

Silent letters in consonants

Silent k

The letter "k" is not pronounced when it comes before "n" at the start of a word.

لا ينطق الحرف "k" عندما يأتي قبل "n" في بداية الكلمة.

knock	يطرق
knife	سكين
knee	ركبة
know	يعرف

Silent l

The letter "l" is not pronounced in some words, especially after "a" or "o".

لا ينطق الحرف "l" في بعض الكلمات، خاصة بعد "a" أو "o".

walk	يمشي
talk	يتحدث
folk	قوم - ناس
half	نصف

Practice Lesson 3

1 Choose the correct answer from a,b,c,or

1. Omar went on a .... with his parents to the Nile River.
   ⓐ walk ⓑ trip ⓒ class ⓓ car
2. Youssef and his grandfather took a small .... on the Nile River.
   ⓐ car ⓑ shop ⓒ house ⓓ boat
3. I saw .... catching fish in the river.
   ⓐ teachers ⓑ farmers ⓒ fishermen ⓓ doctors
4. The farmers plant .... near the river..
   ⓐ fish ⓑ crops ⓒ water ⓓ stones
5. Adam helped his grandfather .... the boat.
   ⓐ eat ⓑ take ⓒ sail ⓓ swim
6. They sat under a tree and .... to stories.
   ⓐ showed ⓑ helped ⓒ saw ⓓ listened

2 Choose the correct answer:

sail – photos – boat – fishermen – city

Last Friday, Ali went with his father to the Nile. They took a small (1)........................ and sailed on the calm water. Ali helped his father (2)........................ the boat. They saw (3)........................ catching fish and children playing near the riverbank. Ali was happy and took (4)........................ of the blue sky.

B. (catch – calm – crops – fresh – palm)

I love my village. Early in the morning, the river looks (1)......................... and blue. The fishermen get ready for work. They sit in small boats and (2)......................... fish. On the riverbank, farmers water their (3)......................... and children play near the palm trees. The air is (4)........................., and the sun shines brightly.

3 Read the text and answer the questions

Lama's grandparents live in a village. The village is near the Nile. It's quiet and beautiful. People wake up early and go to work on their farms. They plant vegetables and fruits. Children walk beside the river and see the fishermen in their boats. At the end of the day, families sit together to eat and rest.

A) Answer the following questions:

1. What do people plant?

....

2. Who do the children see on their boats?

....

3. What do families do at the end of the day?

....

B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

4. Lama's grandparents live in a/an ....

ⓐ city ⓑ village ⓒ oasis ⓓ town

5. The village is .... and beautiful.

ⓐ noisy ⓑ loud ⓒ hot ⓓ quiet

4 Punctuate the following:

1. what did you see on the riverbank

....

2. i went on a trip

....

Unit 7 Lessons 4 / 5

Key vocabulary

fields	حقول	gently	برفق / بلطف
distance	مسافة	wide	واسع
peaceful	مسالم / هادئ	wonderful	رائع / مذهل
relaxed	مسترخي	rock	صخرة
stream	ينبوع نبع ماء	truly	حقاً / بصدق
mountains	جبال	although	على الرغم من

Important Expressions and Prepositions

at night	في الليل
in the distance	على بُعد.

(Regular verbs)

hope	يأمل	hoped
want	يريد	wanted
walk	يمشي	walked
stop	يتوقف	stopped
share	يشارك	shared
pack	يحزم (الحقائب)	packed

(Irregular verbs)

see	يرى	saw
make	يجعل / يصنع	made
feel	يشعر	felt
eat	يأكل	ate
be	يكون	was / were



Study the following

1. I went to the mountains last weekend.

ذهبتُ إلى الجبال في عطلة نهاية الأسبوع الماضي

2. On that day, the weather was cold.

في ذلك اليوم، كان الطقس بارداً

3. The view was very beautiful.

كان المنظر جميلاً جداً

4. I saw a big stream flowing gently between the rocks.

رأيت جدولاً كبيراً يتدفق بهدوء بين الصخور.

5. The sound of the water made the place peaceful.

جعل صوت الماء المكان هادئاً.

6. We walked on small paths.

سرنا على ممرات صغيرة.

7. We stopped to take photos of the birds.

توقفنا لالتقاط صور للطيور.

8. The birds were singing in the distance.

كانت الطيور تغني في البعيد.

9. We were far from the city.

كنا بعيدين عن المدينة.

10. I felt happy and relaxed.

شعرت بالسعادة والاسترخاء.

11. At night, we sat near the mountains.

في الليل، جلسنا قرب الجبال.

12. My mother packed the fruits for us.

حضرت والدتي الفواكه لنا.



دليل كتابة الرسالة الودية

كتابة الرسالة الودية تعني كتابة رسالة لصديق أو شخص تحبه، لتخبره بأخبارك أو بمغامرتك أو بأي أحداث ممتعة. يمكن اتباع الخطوات التالية:

1. Greeting (التحية)

- تبدأ الرسالة بكلمة Dear + اسم الصديق.

مثال: - Dear Lina,

ملاحظة: ضع فاصلة بعد الاسم

2. Introduction (المقدمة)

- في المقدمة، أخبر صديقك بسبب كتابتك للرسالة.

- I hope you are doing well.

- (أتمنى أن تكون بخير).

- I want to tell you about my trip last weekend.

- (أود أن أخبرك عن رحلتي في عطلة نهاية الأسبوع الماضي).

3. Body (المحتوى)

- في هذه الفقرة، تكتب تفاصيل أو قصص ما حدث معك.

يمكن استخدام كلمات من

- Word Bank:

كلمات الزمن		كلمات المشاعر	
yesterday	أمس	happy	سعيد
last week	الأسبوع الماضي	excited	متحمس
on Friday	يوم الجمعة	tired	متعب

كلمات الأفعال:

went	ذهب	visited	زار
saw	رأى	helped	ساعد
played	لعب	made	صنع

- Last Friday, I went to the mountains. I saw tall green trees and played with my friends. I felt very happy.

- يوم الجمعة الماضي ذهبت إلى الجبال. رأيت أشجارًا خضراء طويلة ولعبت مع أصدقائي. شعرت بسعادة كبيرة

4 . Introduction (المقدمة)

- اختتم الرسالة بطريقة لطيفة لتشجيع صديقك على الرد.

أمثلة على كلمات الخاتمة

Write back soon	أكتب لي قريبًا	Your friend	صديقك
See you soon	أراك قريبًا	Best wishes	أطيب التمنيات

Write back soon — أكتب لي قريباً

Your friend — صديقتك

Sara — سارة

5. Signature التوقيع

- في نهاية الرسالة، اكتب اسمك بعد الخاتمة.
- ملاحظة هامة:
- استخدم جملاً قصيرة وواضحة.عبّر عن مشاعرك وأحداثك بطريقة ممتعة.احرص على ترتيب الرسالة كالآتي:مخطط ترتيب الرسالة:
- التحية ← المقدمة ← المحتوى ← الخاتمة ← التوقيع

سعادتك قرار

تحقيقك هدفك اختيار

تطوير مهاراتك إستثمار

Listening and Reading

Dear Lina,

I hope you are doing well. I want to tell you more about my trip to the mountains last weekend. On that day, the weather was cold, but the view was so beautiful. I saw tall green trees, wide fields, and a big stream flowing gently between the rocks. The sound of the water made the place feel peaceful. We walked on small paths and stopped to take photos of the birds that were singing in the distance. Although we were far from the city, I felt happy and relaxed. At night, we sat near the mountains, and shared stories. I ate some delicious fruits that my mother packed. It was truly a wonderful trip, and I wished you were with me.

Your friend, Sara



عزيزتي لينا،
آمل أن تكوني بخير. أريد أن أخبركِ المزيد عن رحلتي إلى الجبال
في نهاية الأسبوع الماضي. في ذلك اليوم، كان الطقس باردًا،
لكن المنظر كان جميلًا جدًا. رأيت أشجارًا خضراء طويلة،
وحقولًا واسعة، وجدولًا كبيرًا يتدفق بلطف بين الصخور.
صوت الماء جعل المكان يشعر بالسلام. مشينا على مسارات
صغيرة وتوقفنا لالتقاط صور للطيور التي كانت تغني في البعد.
على الرغم من أننا كنا بعيدين عن المدينة، شعرت بالسعادة
والاسترخاء. في الليل، جلسنا قرب الجبال، وتشاركنا القصص. أكلت بعض الفواكه اللذيذة التي حضرتها
أمي. لقد كانت حقًا رحلة رائعة، وتمنيتُ لو كنتِ معي.
صديقتكِ، سارة

Be Strong,
You make
Your Success
only If You
Want.

Mr Mahmoud Hegazy 01554204104

Practice Lesson 4 / 5

1 Choose the correct answer from a,b,c,or

1. Many cars can pass in our .... street.
   ⓐ relaxed ⓑ true ⓒ wide ⓓ excited
2. It was a .... day at the beach. We enjoyed a lot
   ⓐ cold ⓑ tiring ⓒ wide ⓓ wonderful
3. The library is a .... place for reading in my school
   ⓐ busy ⓑ peaceful ⓒ crowded ⓓ noisy
4. She .... lunch with her mother yesterday.
   ⓐ cooks ⓑ cooking ⓒ cook ⓓ cooked
5. Did you .... photos of the oasis?
   ⓐ take ⓑ took ⓒ takes ⓓ taking
6. Where .... they buy snacks last weekend?.
   ⓐ will ⓑ did ⓒ was ⓓ can

2 Choose the correct answer:

mountain - sport - cold - trip - view

My uncle is a very brave and strong person. His favorite (1) .... is rock climbing. Last year, I went on a (2) .... to the mountain with him. The weather was very (3) .... It was a difficult adventure, but I loved the (4) .... at the top.

3 Read the text and answer the questions

Dear Lina, I hope you are doing well. I want to tell you more about my trip to the mountains last weekend. On that day, the weather was sunny. I saw tall green trees, wide fields, and a big stream flowing gently between the rocks. The sound of the water made the place feel peaceful. We walked on small paths and stopped to take photos of the birds that were singing in the distance. At night, we sat near the mountains, and shared stories. I ate some delicious fruits that my mother packed. It was truly a wonderful trip. Your friend, Sara

A) Answer the following questions:

1. How was the weather?

....

2. What did they take photos of?

....

3. Summarize the text in one sentence.

....

B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

4. The general idea of the text is about "A trip to the ....

ⓐ forest ⓑ pyramid ⓒ zoo ⓓ mountains

5. The underlined word "peaceful" means ....

ⓐ quiet ⓑ noisy ⓒ wonderful ⓓ far

4 Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets.

1. Last week, I .... (visit) my grandpa's farm.
2. Where .... (do) you play football last week?
3. Did she .... (walked) by the beach?
4. They didn't .... (packed) enough food for the trip.

5 Punctuate the following:

1. we felt relaxed when we visited Siwa

....

2. when did he go sailing

....

6 Write a paragraph of FOUR sentences (25 words) using the words below:

My last trip

mountains | weather | saw

....
....
....



Primary 4

TEST YOURSELF 1

1 Listen and write (T) True or (F) False

1. I went to the city last week. (..........)

2. The village is quiet and peaceful. (..........)

3. Life in the city is very busy. (..........)

4. I didn't enjoy the visit. (..........)

2 Choose the correct answer from a, b, or c.

1. A tall .... can have many floors where people live or work.
   ⓐ desert ⓑ forest ⓒ building ⓓ oasis
2.he big stream is .... gently between rocks.
   ⓐ flowing ⓑ playing ⓒ running ⓓ asking
3. The .... is everything around us, like air, water, land, and animals
   ⓐ building ⓑ river ⓒ environmen ⓓ oasis
4. She .... to school yesterday
   ⓐ go ⓑ went ⓒ goes ⓓ going
5.He .... play football last weekend.
   ⓐ isn't ⓑ doesn't ⓒ don't ⓓ didn't
3. They played football .... week.
   ⓐ last ⓑ now ⓒ next ⓓ soon

3 Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

village – building – hot – water – cities

Egypt has many different environments. There are deserts, villages, and (1)................ . In the desert, the weather is very (2)................ and dry. There is little water and few plants. In the (3)................, the land is green and full of crops. Farmers grow rice, wheat, and vegetables. The Nile River gives (4)................ to the farms and helps plants grow.

4 Read the text and answer the questions.

"A city is a big and busy place. Many people live and work in the city. There are tall buildings, shops, schools, and hospitals. The streets are full of cars and buses. In the city, people can go to parks, movie theaters, and restaurants. The city is sometimes noisy, but it is an exciting place to live."

A) Answer the following questions:

1. What is the main idea of the text?

....

2. How do people move in the city?

....

3. Where can people go in the city for fun?

....

B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

4. A city is a/an .... place.

ⓐ small and quiet ⓑ big and busy

ⓒ empty and dark ⓓ cold and wet

5. People can go to the .... in the city

ⓐ forest ⓑ park or cinema ⓒ farm ⓓ mountain

5 Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets:

1. Yesterday, I .... (play) football with my friends.
2. She didn't .... (watched) a movie last night.
3. I .... (go) to school by bus yesterday.
4. Did she .... (ate) an apple two days ago?

6 Punctuate the following:

1. i played with my friends yesterday

....

2. where did Youssef go with his father

....

7 Write a paragraph of FIFTY (25) words using the following guiding elements. .

"Different places in the environment"

(oasis – village – city)

....

....

....

TEST YOURSELF 2

1 Listen and write (T) True or (F) False

1. Mona wrote about the city. (................)

2. People in the desert lived in tents. (................)

3. The desert is always cold. (................)

4. People used wells to get water in the desert. (................)

2 Choose the correct answer from a, b, or c.

1. People .... to their environments.
   ⓐ helped ⓑ adapted ⓒ used ⓓ wrote
2. I went on a .... with my grandfather to the Nile River.
   ⓐ trip ⓑ riverbank ⓒ path ⓓ mountain
3. A/An .... is a big place with many people, cars, and tall buildings.
   ⓐ oasis ⓑ river ⓒ city ⓓ desert
4. .... you visit the zoo last Friday?
   ⓐ Did ⓑ Do ⓒ goes ⓓ going
5. They .... a lot of photos on their last trip.
   ⓐ take ⓑ took ⓒ takes ⓓ taking
6. What did you .... last week?
   ⓐ bought ⓑ buys ⓒ buy ⓓ buying

3 Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

peaceful – distance – view – water – fields

I went on a trip to the mountains last weekend. The weather was cold, but the (1)........................... was so beautiful. I saw tall green trees, wide (2)..........................., and a big river flowing gently between the rocks. The sound of the water made the place feel (3)........................... . I walked on small paths and stopped to take photos of the birds that were singing in the (4)........................... .

4 Read the text and answer the questions.

"Last Friday, Hassan went on a trip with his grandfather to the Nile River. They woke up early and took a small boat. He helped his grandfather sail. The water in the river was blue and calm. Hassan saw fishermen catching fish. His grandfather showed him the green farms near the river where farmers plant crops, vegetables, and fruits. At the end of the day, they went home together, feeling tired but excited to visit the Nile again soon."

A) Answer the following questions:

1. How was the water in the river?

....

2. What did Hassan see on the river?

....

3. How did Hassan feel at the end of the day?

....

B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

4. Hassan went on a trip with his ....

ⓐ father ⓑ grandparents

ⓒ grandfather ⓓ grandmother

5. He helped his grandfather ....

ⓐ plant ⓑ sail ⓒ catch fish ⓓ play

5 Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets:

1. My mother .... (bake) bread last week.
2. I .... (see) a colorful bird when I was in the forest.
3. What did you .... (did) yesterday?
4. She .... (clean) her room two days ago.

6 Punctuate the following:

1. sama bought fruits from the market

....

2. What did eslam buy from the market

....

7 Write a paragraph of FIFTY (25) words using the following guiding elements. .

"Your trip to the Nile River"

(sail – calm – peaceful)

....

....

....

Important topics

تعتبر مهارات الكتابة من المهارات الأساسية للتعبير عن فكرة أو موضوع لذا يجب استخدام جمل وأفكار مترابطة، قم بقراءة هذه الجمل لتساعدك علي التعامل مه مهارة الكتابة.

Different environments

People live in different environments. Some people live in villages. Some people live in the city. Other people live in the desert. Every place is special and has advantages and challenges.

A day at the riverbank

Last Friday, I went on a trip with my grandfather to the Nile River. We woke up early and took a small boat. I helped my grandfather sail. The water in the river was calm. I saw fishermen catching fish.

Your trip to the mountains

I want to tell you about my trip to the mountains last weekend. On that day, the weather was cold, but the view was so beautiful. I saw tall green trees, wide fields, and a big stream flowing between the rocks.

Your visit to a village

On weekends, I visit my uncle in his village. I enjoy the clean and fresh water. I take photos of houses, trees, flowers and animals. I see farmers working in the fields. I spend happy times in the village.


موقع الدكتور
محمد رزق
التعليمي
امسح الباركود بالموبيل لتثبيت
التطبيق وتحميل كل الملازم مجانا وبسرعه
MR
حمل التطبيق الأن
GET IT ON
Google Play
ملازم ابتدائي
ملازم اعدادي
ملازم ثانـــــوي
كورسات ونتائج امتحانات